

# **Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S**

*Havnegade 39  
DK-1058 Copenhagen K*

**CVR no. 40 75 41 80**

**Annual Report 2025**

**Niels Ankerstjerne Sloth**  
Chairman

Approved at the Company's general partner meeting on 31/03 - 2026

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**MANAGEMENT'S STATEMENT**

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The Management has today discussed and approved the Annual Report of Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S for the financial year 1 January 2025 – 31 December 2025.

The Annual Report has been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards, which is approved by EU and further Danish disclosure requirements according to the Danish Financial Statements Act.

It is our opinion that the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position at 31 December 2025 and of the results of the Company's operations and cash flow for the financial year 1 January 2025 – 31 December 2025.

Further, in our opinion, the Management's review gives a fair review of the matters discussed in the Management's review.

We recommend that the Annual Report be approved at the General Partner meeting.

Copenhagen, 31 March 2026

On behalf of the General Partner:  
IDC RP 2019 ApS

Richard Aitkenhead Castillo  
Chairman

Niels Ankerstjerne Sloth

Roberto Aitkenhead

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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### To the Limited Partners of Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the Financial Statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at 31 December 2025, and of the results of the Company's operations and cash flows for the financial year 1 January - 31 December 2025 in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by the EU and further requirements in the Danish Financial Statements Act.

We have audited the Financial Statements of Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S for the financial year 1 January - 31 December 2025, which comprise statement of comprehensive income, balance sheet, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in net assets attributable to limited partners and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Statement on Management's Review

Management is responsible for Management's Review.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover Management's Review, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read Management's Review and, in doing so, consider whether Management's Review is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether Management's Review provides the information required under the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Based on the work we have performed, in our view, Management's Review is in accordance with the Financial Statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act. We did not identify any material misstatement in Management's Review.

#### Management's Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of Financial Statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by the EU and further requirements in the Danish Financial Statements Act, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and contents of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Copenhagen, 31 March 2026  
**PricewaterhouseCoopers**  
Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab  
CVR No 33 77 12 31

Niels Henrik B. Mikkelsen  
State Authorised Public Accountant  
mne16675

Jacob Dannefer  
State Authorised Public Accountant  
mne47886

**COMPANY DETAILS**

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Company name                      Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S

CVR NO.                              40 75 41 80

Address                              Havnegade 39  
DK-1058 Copenhagen K

Management                      Richard Aitkenhead Castillo  
Niels Ankerstjerne Sloth  
Roberto Aitkenhead

Auditors                              PricewaterhouseCoopers  
Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab  
Strandvejen 44  
DK-2900 Hellerup

General Partner  
(Authorised to sign  
for the Company)                      IDC RP 2019 ApS  
Havnegade 39  
DK-1058 Copenhagen K

## **MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW**

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### **Business activities**

The limited partnership's objective is to generate income and capital appreciation through investments in unlisted shares. Its investment mandate primarily focuses on owning privately held portfolio companies.

### **Profit/loss for the year**

The Fund's income statement for the year ended 31 December 2025 shows a profit of TUSD 41,336 and the balance sheet on 31 December 2025 shows net assets of TUSD 255,897. The result for the year reflects the number of investments made at this stage of the Fund.

### **Valuation principles**

The Fund's valuation principles are in accordance with the "International Private Equity and Venture Capital" (IPEV) "Valuation Guidelines".

### **Recognition and measurement uncertainties**

The recognition and measurement of items in the financial statement is not associated with any uncertainty beyond what is typical for companies investing in unlisted shares.

### **Unusual matters**

The Fund's financial position on 31 December 2025 and the results of its operations for the financial year ended 31 December 2025 are not affected by any unusual matters.

### **Significant events occurring after end of reporting period**

No events have occurred after the balance sheet date which could significantly affect the Fund's financial position.

### **Financial risks**

Financial and other risks material to the financial statements is presented in section "Notes to the financial statements". Please refer to note 3. For information about the methods and assumptions used in determining fair value please refer to note 2 and 4.

### **Consolidated financial statements**

The Company meets the conditions of being an investment entity and is exempt from preparing consolidated financial statements for 2025. For further explanation, please refer to the disclosures.

### **Development during the year**

The Company's financial position and the result of the year will be shown in the income statement of the financial year 1 January 2025 - 31 December 2025 and the statement of financial position as per 31 December 2025.

The positive value adjustment of TUSD 44,105 is driven by the growth in investment of Axela, Cookunity, and Securitize. These companies have been moving in a positive direction, which is reflected in their valuations.

Copenhagen VC Fund I is entering the final stage of its maturation phase, focusing on maximizing value ahead of future exits for the portfolio, and the fund have already begun exiting certain fund positions.

The Management confirms that the Company is a going concern and that the 2025 financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

### **Targets and expectations for the year ahead**

Management expects expenses to be at a level similar to 2025. The expectations to next year do not include expectations to value adjustments of investments.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS****Disclosure under Article 6 of the EU Taxonomy Regulation**

The investments underlying this financial product do not take into account the EU criteria for environmentally sustainable economic activities.

The financial highlights for the Fund per 31<sup>st</sup> December 2025, were as follows:

<b>Financial highlights</b>	<b>2025</b> TUSD	<b>2024</b> TUSD	<b>2023</b> TUSD	<b>2022</b> TUSD	<b>2021</b> TUSD
<b>Key figures</b>					
Gross profit/loss	-2,779	-3,835	-2,671	-2,449	-3,792
Profit/loss before net financials	41,326	40,092	25,884	-17,564	30,772
Net financials	10	0	-19	121	-179
Profit/loss for the year	41,336	40,092	25,865	-17,443	30,593
Balance sheet total	260,059	231,993	176,084	147,675	164,867
Net assets attributable to Limited Partners	255,897	214,561	174,294	144,834	163,443
<b>Financial ratios</b>					
Return on assets	15.9%	17.5%	14.7%	-11.3%	22.5%
Net assets ratio	98.4%	93.7%	99.0%	98.1%	99.1%
Return on net assets	16.15%	19.8%	14.8%	-11.2%	22.4%

The financial ratios are calculated in accordance with the Danish Finance Society's recommendations and guidelines. For definitions, see the summary of significant accounting policies.

**Key Fund Financial Highlights**

	<b>Committed Capital to date</b>	<b>% committed Capital to date</b>
All amounts are in USD		
Total Commitment to the Fund	125,000,000	100%
Cumulative Paid in Capital	125,000,000	100%
Cumulative Distributions to the Investors	-12,824,587	-10%
Of which - Recallable Distribution	0	0%
Total Unfunded Commitment available for Draw Down	0	0%
Total invested in portfolio companies	99,381,219	80%
Total additional commitment to portfolio companies	4,500	
Total fair value of the current portfolio	252,169,744	
Total cash, borrowings, other assets and liabilities	3,730,826	
Total net asset value (NAV)	255,897,570	

**Multiples to investors**

Total Value to Paid in Capital (TVPI)	2.15 x
Distributions to Paid in Capital (DPI)	0.10 x
Residual Value to Paid in Capital (RVPI)	2.05 x
Paid in Capital to Committed Capital (PICC)	1.00 x
Multiple on Invested Capital (MOIC)	2.37 x
Net IRR	17%

**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u> TUSD	<u>2024</u> TUSD
Value adjustment of investments		44,105	43,927
Other external costs		<u>-2,779</u>	<u>-3,835</u>
<b>Operating profit/(loss) (EBIT)</b>		<b>41,326</b>	<b>40,092</b>
Financial income		<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Profit/(loss) before tax</b>		<b>41,336</b>	<b>40,092</b>
Tax on net profit/(loss) for the year		<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Net profit/(loss) for the year</b>		<b>41,336</b>	<b>40,092</b>
Other comprehensive income		<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Comprehensive income</b>		<b><u>41,336</u></b>	<b><u>40,092</u></b>

**BALANCE SHEET 31 DECEMBER**

<b>ASSETS</b>	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u> TUSD	<u>2024</u> TUSD
Investments in subsidiaries	4, 5	1,168	13,023
Investments in associates	4, 5	37,227	48,492
Other fixed asset investments		213,769	125,088
Convertible loans	6	<u>6</u>	<u>33,959</u>
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b><u>252,170</u></b>	<b><u>220,562</u></b>
Trade receivables		0	98
Receivables from group entities		7,360	54
Other receivables		0	0
Prepayments	7	<u>529</u>	<u>8,279</u>
<b>Total receivables</b>		<b><u>7,889</u></b>	<b><u>8,431</u></b>
Cash and cash equivalents		<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b><u>0</u></b>	<b><u>0</u></b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b><u>260,059</u></b>	<b><u>228,993</u></b>

**BALANCE SHEET 31 DECEMBER**

<b>Liabilities</b>	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u> TUSD	<u>2024</u> TUSD
Accounts payable		2,899	11,545
Payables to group entities		5	2,887
Other payables		<u>1,258</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Total short-term liabilities</b>		<u><b>4,162</b></u>	<u><b>14,432</b></u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u><b>4,162</b></u>	<u><b>14,432</b></u>
<b>Net assets attributable to Limited Partners</b>		<u><b>255,897</b></u>	<u><b>214,561</b></u>
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>		<u><b>260,059</b></u>	<u><b>228,993</b></u>

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO LIMITED PARTNERS FOR THE YEARS 2024 AND 2025**

	<u>Contributed capital</u> TUSD	<u>Revaluation reserve</u> TUSD	<u>Retained earnings</u> TUSD	<u>Equity</u> TUSD
Balance 1 January 2025	112,176	130,422	-28,037	214,561
Capital increase	0	0	0	0
Result of the year	0	44,105	-2,769	41,336
<b>Net assets attributable to Limited Partners total 31 December 2025</b>	<b>112,176</b>	<b>174,527</b>	<b>-30,806</b>	<b>255,897</b>

	<u>Contributed capital</u> TUSD	<u>Revaluation reserve</u> TUSD	<u>Retained earnings</u> TUSD	<u>Equity</u> TUSD
Balance 1 January 2024	112,001	79,662	-17,369	174,294
Capital increase	175	0	0	175
Result of the year	0	50,760	-10,668	40,092
<b>Net assets attributable to Limited Partners total 31 December 2024</b>	<b>112,176</b>	<b>130,422</b>	<b>-28,037</b>	<b>214,561</b>

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	TUSD	TUSD
Operating profit/(loss)	<b>41,326</b>	<b>40,092</b>
Purchase of financial investments (Portfolio Companies)	0	-569
Proceeds from financial investments	12,594	-4
Value adjustment of investments (unrealized)	-32,910	-50,922
Realized gain/loss from financial investments	-11,292	6,999
Change in working capital	-9,728	4,229
Financial income received	10	0
Financial expense paid	0	0
<b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-175</b>
Paid in contributed capital	0	175
<b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Net increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	0	0
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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### 1. Summary of significant accounting policies

#### **General information**

The Annual Report of the Company has been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standard approved by the EU and further disclosure requirements according to the Danish Financial Statements Act for Class C Medium Enterprises.

The Annual Report is prepared in TUSD which is the functional currency of the Company.

The most significant elements of the accounting principles applied are described below.

#### **Implementation of new standards, amendments and interpretations**

The Company has assessed the effect of the new standards, amendments and interpretations. The Company has concluded that all standards, amendments and interpretations effective for financial years beginning on or after 1 January 2025 are either not relevant to the Company or have no significant effect on the Financial Statements of the Company.

#### **Explanation on omitting consolidated financial statements**

Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S has obtained funding from multiple unrelated investors and holds investments in multiple entities both subsidiaries and in associates. The Company has been deemed to meet the definition of an investment entity per IFRS 10 as the following conditions exist:

- 1) The Company has obtained funds for the purpose of providing investors with professional investment management services;
- 2) The Company's business purpose, which was communicated directly to investors, is investing for capital appreciation and investment income and;
- 3) The investments are measured and evaluated on a fair value basis.

As the Company meets the conditions above, it is exempt from consolidating its subsidiaries. Instead, it records its controlled investments as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

#### **Foreign currency translation**

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates at the date of the transaction.

Receivables, liabilities and other items in foreign currencies which have not been settled at the balance sheet date are translated at the exchange rates at the balance sheet date.

Realised and unrealised exchange rate adjustments are included in the income statement as financial income/expenses.

#### **Balance sheet**

##### **Investments in portfolio companies etc.**

Investments in subsidiaries, associates, other securities and investments comprise investments in portfolio companies and are measured at fair value on the balance sheet date. Value adjustments are recognised in the income statement.

Investments in portfolio companies are measured according to the guidelines of the "International Private Equity and Venture Capital" (IPEV) "Valuation Guidelines" which is why investments are recognised at fair value at the balance sheet date.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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Unlisted portfolio companies are valued either with the fair value from the last capital increase round close to the balance sheet date or the valuation of other external transaction with the portfolio company as well as by applying traditional measurement methods.

### ***Fair value estimation***

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Fair value for unlisted equity securities are determined by the General Partner using valuation techniques. Such valuation techniques may include earnings multiples and discounted cash flows. The Partnership adjust the valuation model as deemed necessary for factors such as non-maintainable earnings, tax risk, growth stage and cash traps.

In determining fair value, the General Partner in many instances relies on the financial data of investee portfolio companies and on estimates by the management of the investee portfolio companies as to the effect of future developments. Although the General Partner uses its best judgement, and cross-references results of primary valuation models against secondary models in estimating the fair value of investments, there are inherent limitations in any estimation techniques.

The fair value estimates presented herein are not necessarily indicative of an amount the Partnership could realise in a future transaction. Future confirming events will also affect the estimates of fair value. The effect of such events on the estimates of fair value, including the ultimate liquidation of investments, could be material to the financial statements.

### ***Receivables***

Receivables are measured at amortised cost. Write-downs for bad debt are based on individual assessment of receivables.

### ***Equity***

An amount corresponding to net positive unrealised value adjustments of investments in subsidiaries and associated companies is presented as "revaluation reserve" under the equity.

### ***Liabilities***

Liabilities are measured at amortised cost equal to nominal value.

## **Comprehensive income statement**

### ***Value adjustments of investments***

The value adjustment of investments in portfolio companies comprises value adjustment realized from sale and value adjustments unrealized from any revaluation or impairment of investments in portfolio companies at fair value. Dividend received from investments are included in value adjustments.

### ***Other external costs***

Management fee comprises of management fee for the period calculated according to the Limited Partnership Agreement. Administrative expenses comprise expenses for establishing the Company and managing the operations of the company, including audit costs, legal advisors and other general expenses.

### ***Financial items***

Financial income and expense and similar items are recognised in the income statement with the amounts relating to the reporting period. Net financials include interest income and expense and realised and unrealised exchange rate gains and losses on foreign currency transactions.

### ***Tax on profit/loss for the year***

The Company is not independently liable to tax and consequently tax has not been recognized.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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### **Cash Flow Statement**

The cash flow statement shows the Company's cash flows for the year broken down by operating and financing activities, changes for the year in cash and cash equivalents as well as the Company's cash and cash equivalents at the beginning and end of the year.

Cash flows from operating activities are calculated as the net profit/loss for the year adjusted for changes in working capital and non-cash operating items. Working capital comprises movements related to investments, current assets less short-term debt excluding items included in cash and cash equivalents.

Cash flows from financing activities comprise cash flows from payments/distributions and contributions to and from shareholders/limited partners.

Cash and cash equivalents comprise "Cash at bank and in hand" as well as balances in "Credit institutions". The cash flow statement cannot be immediately derived from the published financial records.

### **Financial highlights**

Definition of financial ratios:

Return on assets	$\frac{\text{Net income}}{\text{Average assets}}$
Net assets ratio	$\frac{\text{Total debt}}{\text{Total assets}}$
Return on net assets	$\frac{\text{Net income}}{(\text{Fixed assets} + \text{net working capital})}$

### **2. Critical accounting estimates and judgments**

Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are to be reasonable under the circumstances. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are presented below. Please refer to note 4 for further details on critical accounts estimates and judgments.

#### **Fair value of investments**

The fair value of securities that are not quoted in an active market are determined by using valuation techniques described below. The Company's general partner seeks to adhere to "International Private Equity and Venture Capital" (IPEV) "Valuation Guidelines".

The general partner has chosen to adopt different valuation techniques depending on the portfolio company. The fund is primarily using latest transaction as valuation method, however a reference transaction based on multiples are prepared to ensure latest capital injection is still a valid valuation principle. Please refer to note 4 for further details on the valuation models and processes.

### **3. Financial risks and financial instruments**

The objective of the Partnership is to achieve medium to long-term positive impact and capital growth through investing in a selection of unlisted private companies.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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The Partnership's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: operating risk, market risk, foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and credit risk.

### **Special operating risks, market risks and foreign exchange risks**

#### ***Operating risks***

The object of the Company is to contribute venture capital to competitive enterprises. The most important risk factor is therefore changes in the value of the investments made in portfolio companies.

#### ***Market risks***

Investment Risk in general:

The Investments may involve complex instruments, control and non-control positions and/or illiquid investments. This offering is a non-specified asset offering, and investors will not have an opportunity to evaluate specific assets prior to investing. Because of the specialized nature of the Fund, an investment in the Fund may not be suitable for certain investors and, in any event, an investment in the Fund should constitute only a limited part of an investor's total portfolio. There can be no assurance that (i) the Fund will have any profits, (ii) cash will be available for distributions, (iii) the income of the Fund will exceed its expenses, (iv) the net asset value of the Fund will increase, and (v) investors will not sustain a total loss of their investment in the Fund.

Past results are not indicative of future performance:

The current performance or past performance of the General Partner's, the Manager's or their affiliates' other investments are not predictive of the Fund's future performance.

Identification of investment opportunities and expenses:

The success of the Fund depends on the availability and identification of suitable investment opportunities. The availability of investment opportunities will be subject to market conditions and other factors outside the control of the Fund. There can be no assurance that the Fund will be able to identify sufficient attractive investment opportunities to meet its investment objective.

Nature of Portfolio Companies:

The Funds' Investments will include direct investments in various companies at different stages of maturity, including companies in Pre Series A, Series A, Series B and Opportunistic Investments. Investments in companies in the stages mentioned can be highly risky due to the lack of significant operating history, fully developed product lines, experienced management, or a proven market for their product.

Need to Follow-On Investments:

Following its initial investment in a given portfolio company, the Fund may decide to provide additional funds to such portfolio company or may have the opportunity to increase its investment in a successful portfolio company. There is no assurance that the Fund will make follow on investments or that the Fund will have sufficient funds to make all or any of such investments. Any decision by the Fund not to make follow-on investments or its inability to make such investments may have a substantial negative effect on a portfolio company in need of such an investment or may result in a lost opportunity for the Fund to increase its participation in a successful operation.

Economic, political and legal risks:

The Investments will be made in a number of countries, including less developed countries, exposing investors to a range of potential economic, political and legal risks that might not exist in the Investors' domiciles, which could have an adverse effect on the Fund. These may include but are not limited to declines in economic growth, inflation, deflation, currency revaluation, nationalization, expropriation, confiscatory taxation, governmental restrictions, adverse regulation, social or political instability, negative diplomatic developments, military conflicts, and terrorist attacks.

Investors should note that private markets in countries where the Investments are made may be significantly less developed than those in the Investors' domiciles. Certain Investments may be subject to extensive regulation by national governments and/or political subdivisions thereof, which prevent

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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the Fund from making investments it otherwise, would make, or which may cause the Fund to incur substantial additional costs or delays that it otherwise would not suffer.

Such countries may have different regulatory standards with respect to insider trading rules, restrictions on market manipulation, shareholder proxy requirements and/or disclosure of information. In addition, the laws of various countries governing business organizations, bankruptcy and insolvency may make legal action difficult and provide little, if any, legal protection for investors, including the Fund. Any such laws or regulations may change unpredictably based on political, economic, social, and/or market developments.

### Risk Relating to Accounting:

Auditing and Financial Reporting, etc. The legal, regulatory, disclosure, accounting, auditing and reporting standards in certain of the countries in which the Fund invests (both directly and indirectly) may be less stringent and may not provide the same degree of protection or information to investors as would generally apply in the Investors' domiciles. Although the Fund itself will be preparing its accounts in accordance with a recognized set of accounting principles, the assets, liabilities, profits and losses appearing in published financial statements of the Investments may not reflect their financial position or operating results as they would be reflected under generally accepted accounting principles in the Investors' domiciles. Accordingly, the net assets of the Fund published from time to time may not accurately reflect a realistic value for any or all of the Investments.

### Valuations:

The Investments are illiquid and may be difficult to value. For this reason, valuations are generally not performed by a third party. Investment companies are generally value based on comparable trading multiples or the last successful financing round if possible.

### Currency Risk:

The Investments may be made in a number of different currencies. Any returns on, and the value of such Investments may, therefore, be materially affected by exchange rate fluctuations, local exchange control, limited liquidity of the relevant foreign exchange markets, the convertibility of the currencies in question and/or other factors. A decline in the value of the currencies in which the Investments are denominated against the Fund Currency may result in a decrease in value of the Fund's net assets and the Shares in terms of the Fund Currency. The Manager may decide not to hedge the value of Investments made by the Fund against currency fluctuations, and even if the Manager deems hedging appropriate, it may not be possible or practicable to hedge currency risk exposure.

### Illiquid Investments:

The Investments generally will be subject to legal or other restrictions on transfer or will be investments for which no liquid market exists. As a consequence, the Fund may not be able to sell its Investments when it desires to do so or to realize what it perceives to be their fair value upon a sale. It is not generally expected that Investments will be sold for a number of years after such Investments are made.

### **Foreign exchange risks**

The Company has no significant risk to changes in the exchange rate since the majority of portfolio investments are made in USD corresponding to the Company's chosen currency.

### **Foreign exchange sensitivity**

The Company is less sensitive to changes in the exchange rate since the majority of portfolio investments are made in USD corresponding to the Company's chosen currency.

### **Interest rate risks**

The Company is less sensitive to changes in the interest level. Cash carries current interest at fixed-term deposits.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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### ***Credit risks***

The Company has no significant receivables, why the credit risk is minimal. However, a small risk is related to convertible loans, but these can be converted to shares with a discount.

### ***Capital risk management***

The capital of the Partnership is represented by the net assets attributable to the partners. The Partnership's objective when managing the capital is to safeguard the ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for partners and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Partnership.

## **4. Fair value estimation**

### ***Methods and assumptions in determining fair value***

#### ***The valuations process***

The valuations are prepared by the relevant team and are reviewed on a quarterly basis as well as per year end by the team who report and make recommendations to the general partner. The recommendations are reported on a quarterly basis, in line with the quarterly valuations that are provided to investors. The team considers the appropriateness of the valuation model itself, the significant and key inputs as well as the valuation results using various valuation methods and techniques generally recognized as standard within the industry. The fair value estimates are measured according to the guidelines of the "International Private Equity and Venture Capital" (IPEV) "Valuation Guidelines" which is why investments are recognized at fair value at the balance sheet date. By dividing the enterprise value (EV) of each comparable company by its sales. By using this method, the IDCV team can arrive at a valuation grounded in industry benchmarks and supported by a thorough analysis of peer group multiples recommended to the General Partner for Partnership's investments.

In determining the valuation the IDCV team uses if possible, the latest transaction. To support this valuation a rigorous approach relies on comparable trading multiples. To arrive at a reliable valuation, the investment team carefully selects public or private companies that are similar to the target company in terms of industry, size, development stage, revenue generation, and strategy. Once a peer group has been established, the team calculates the mean multiple of these comparable companies, which is then multiplied by the relevant multiple for each individual company. This multiple is calculated by dividing the enterprise value (EV) of each comparable company by its sales. By using this method, the IDCV team can arrive at a valuation grounded in industry benchmarks and supported by a thorough analysis of peer group multiples recommended to the General Partner for Partnership's investments.

In determining the continued appropriateness of the chosen valuation techniques, the General Partner may perform back testing to consider the various models' actual results and how they have historically aligned with the market transactions.

#### ***Fair value hierarchy for financial instruments***

International Financial Reporting Standards require Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S to classify, for disclosure purposes, fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

Level 1: inputs are quoted (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S can access at the measurement date;

Level 2: inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the assets or the liability, either direct or indirect;

Level 3: inputs are unobservable inputs that have been applied in valuing the respective asset or liability.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT**


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The determination of what constitutes “observable” requires significant judgement by Copenhagen VC Fund I K/S. The Company considers observable data to be market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary and provided by independent sources that are involved in the relevant market.

The following table shows the classification of the financial instruments, measured at fair value. The values are classified in respect of the fair value hierarchy.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	TUSD	TUSD	TUSD	TUSD
<b>2025</b>				
Quoted investments (portfolio Companies)	0	0	0	0
Unquoted investments (portfolio Companies)	0	0	252,170	252,170
<b>Financial instruments, measured at fair value</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>252,170</b>
<b>2024</b>				
Quoted investments (portfolio Companies)	0	0	0	0
Unquoted investments (portfolio Companies)	0	0	220,562	220,562
<b>Financial instruments, measured at fair value</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>220,562</b>	<b>220,562</b>

	Financial instruments
Cost at 1 January 2025	100,683
Additions	0
Disposals	-1,302
<b>Cost at 31 December 2025</b>	<b>99,380</b>
Revaluations at 1 January 2025	119,879
Revaluations for the year	33,257
Disposals	-347
<b>Revaluations at 31 December 2025</b>	<b>152,789</b>
<b>Carrying amount at 31 December 2025</b>	<b>252,170</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT**


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**Significant unobservable inputs at level 3**

Investments classified within level 3, has been valued based on significant unobservable inputs, as they trade infrequently. As quoted market prices are not available for these investments, the general partner has used valuation techniques to determine fair value. In order to assess the valuation made for investments within level 3, the Investment Advisor reviews the performance of the portfolio companies. Furthermore, the Investment Advisor is regularly in contact with the management of the portfolio companies in order to make assessments of business and operational matter which are considered in the valuation process. Where appropriate the Investment Advisor also track peer group company multiples, recent transaction results and credit ratings for similar companies.

	<u>EV/EBITDA</u> Range used	<u>EV/EBITDA</u> Weighted average
Level of applied EBITDA multiples, 2025	2.1 – 17.9	5.5
Level of applied EBITDA multiples, 2024	1.1 – 20.9	5.6

For 2025 the changes in valuations are mainly driven by the performance in investments.

**Sensitivity analysis**

The fair value of the Company's portfolio companies is closely tied to the applied valuation multiples. Any significant change in key unobservable inputs will influence these multiples, directly impacting the valuation of the portfolio companies. As a result, this would also affect the Fund's overall fair market value.

A change of applied multiples of 10 % will have the following effect on the fair value.

Change in applied multiples of 10%, 2025 – MUSD 22,5  
Change in applied multiples of 10%, 2024 – MUSD 19,2

**5. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss**

<b>Company Classification</b>	<b>Geography</b>	<u>2025</u>		<u>2024</u>	
		<u>Cost of investment</u>	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Cost of investment</u>	<u>Fair value</u>
		TUSD	TUSD	TUSD	TUSD
SME	Europe	38,357	4,562	38,357	24,021
SME	Latin America	21,852	42,984	21,852	37,092
SME	North America	39,171	204,624	40,474	159,449
<b>Small and medium- sized enterprises</b>		<b><u>99,380</u></b>	<b><u>252,170</u></b>	<b><u>100,683</u></b>	<b><u>220,562</u></b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT**


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***Category of investment***

The holdings are small and medium-sized enterprises with revenue of less than EURm 50 at time of entry.

**Investments in subsidiaries**

	<u>Place of registered office</u>	<u>Currency</u>	<u>Share capital</u>	<u>Votes and ownership</u>	<u>Equity at last reporting date</u>	<u>Net profit/loss for the last reported year</u>
<b>Investment (2025)</b>						
IDCV FUEL FF Direct LB K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	7,707	50.02%	2,335	1,025
<b>Investment (2024)</b>						
IDCV FUEL FF Direct LB K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	7,707	50.02%	1,310	-1,942
IDCV CPH CU K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	13,400	74.63%	16,572	-5,395

**Investments in associates**

	<u>Place of registered office</u>	<u>Currency</u>	<u>Share capital</u>	<u>Votes and ownership</u>	<u>Equity at last reporting date</u>	<u>Net profit/loss for the last reported year</u>
<b>Investment (2025)</b>						
IDCV FUEL GLOBAL FTG K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	75,713	22.25%	94,513	-17,194
IDCV SPV CKU II K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	7,539	33.19%	48,707	11,842
<b>Investment (2024)</b>						
IDCV SPV CKU K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	12,263	32.62%	138,821	75,377
IDCV SPV CKU II K/S	Copenhagen, Denmark	TUSD	7,339	34.06%	36,665	15,704

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT**

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**6. Convertible loans**

The Fund has a convertible loan in the portfolio company Kodit Spain. The interest 4% and with maturity period in 2026.

The convertible loans are measured at fair market value.

**7. Prepayments**

Prepayments consist of prepaid management fee to the management company.

**8. Limited partners committed capital**

Limited Partners' and General Partner's total committed capital is MUSD 112 of which all is called.

Capital reduction comprises of return of capital and distributions from investment companies.

**9. Carried interest**

The carried interest is calculated based on the fair value of the investments of the Company as measured at the reporting date. Carried interest is distributed when the particular payment distribution arrangements as set out in the LPA are met.

In 2025 TUSD 0 has been distributed as carried interest.

At 31 December 2025 TUSD 8,089 is calculated as carried interest not yet distributed to the General Partner or Management Participants.<sup>1</sup>

**10. Personnel expenses**

The Company has no expenses to personnel.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Average number of employees	0	0

According to the Act on Managers of Alternative Investment Funds, etc. (the FAIF Act), cf. § 61, subsection 3, points 5 and 6, the following information must be provided:

The total salary for 2025 for employees, including management, at the manager IDC Management Denmark ApS amounts to 1,493 TUSD, of which 1,414 TUSD is fixed salary and 78 TUSD is variable salary. The average number of employees in 2025 amounts to 6 (converted to full-time employees).

The total salary sum for the management at the manager amounts to 339 TUSD, of which 335 TUSD is fixed salary and 4 TUSD is variable salary. The total salary sum for employees at the manager, who according to the FAIF Act have a significant influence on the risk profile of the managed investment funds, amounts to 339 TUSD, of which 335 TUSD is fixed salary and 4 TUSD is variable salary.

No preference returns (carried interest) have been paid during the financial year to any employees or management from any of the managed investment funds.

There is no information available that allows the allocation of the total salary sums to the individual managed investment funds.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT**

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**11. Related party transactions**

The following transactions has occurred with other related parties:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	TUSD	TUSD
Management fee	<u>2,360</u>	<u>2,567</u>
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b><u>2,360</u></b>	<b><u>2,567</u></b>

**12. Subsequent events**

No significant events have occurred after the balance sheet date, which could have influence on the evaluation of the Annual Report.

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<sup>1</sup> Carried Interest include additional return to General Partner(s) and Management Participants.