



## ÅRSREGNSKAPET FOR REGNSKAPSÅRET 2023 - GENERELL INFORMASJON

### Enheten

Organisasjonsnummer:	957 632 017
Organisasjonsform:	Aksjeselskap
Foretaksnavn:	NORSPAN GAS CARRIERS AS
Forretningsadresse:	Smedasundet 40 5529 HAUGESUND

### Regnskapsår

Årsregnskapets periode:	01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023
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### Konsern

Morselskap i konsern:	Ja
Konsernregnskap lagt ved:	Nei

### Regnskapsregler

Regler for små foretak benyttet:	Nei
Benyttet ved utarbeidelsen av årsregnskapet til selskapet:	Regnskapslovens alminnelige regler

### Årsregnskapet fastsatt av kompetent organ

Bekreftet av representant for selskapet:	Geir Tore Henriksen
Dato for fastsettelse av årsregnskapet:	03.06.2024

### Grunnlag for avgivelse

År 2023: Årsregnskapet er elektronisk innlevert
År 2022: Tall er hentet fra elektronisk innlevert årsregnskap fra 2023

*Det er ikke krav til at årsregnskapet m.v. som sendes til Regnskapsregisteret er undertegnet. Kontrollen på at dette er utført ligger hos revisor/enhetens øverste organ. Sikkerheten ivaretas ved at innsender har rolle/rettighet for innsending av årsregnskapet via Altinn, og ved at det bekreftes at årsregnskapet er fastsatt av kompetent organ.*

Brønnøysundregistrene, 01.07.2025



## Resultatregnskap

Beløp i: USD	Note	2023	2022
<b>RESULTATREGNSKAP</b>			
<b>Kostnader</b>			
Other operating expenses	1	6 721	20 115
<b>Sum kostnader</b>		<b>6 721</b>	<b>20 115</b>
<b>Driftsresultat</b>		<b>-6 721</b>	<b>-20 115</b>
<b>Finansinntekter og finanskostnader</b>			
Financial income	2	459 084	456 157
<b>Sum finansinntekter</b>		<b>459 084</b>	<b>456 157</b>
Foreign exchange gain/-loss		-626 607	624
Financial expenses	2	227 171	4 966 595
<b>Sum finanskostnader</b>		<b>-399 436</b>	<b>4 967 220</b>
<b>Netto finans</b>		<b>858 520</b>	<b>-4 511 063</b>
<b>Ordinært resultat før skattekostnad</b>		<b>851 798</b>	<b>-4 531 178</b>
Taxes	3		
<b>Ordinært resultat etter skattekostnad</b>		<b>851 798</b>	<b>-4 531 178</b>
<b>Årsresultat</b>		<b>851 798</b>	<b>-4 531 178</b>
<b>Årsresultat etter minoritetsinteresser</b>		<b>851 798</b>	<b>-4 531 178</b>
<b>Totalresultat</b>		<b>851 798</b>	<b>-4 531 178</b>



## Balanse

Beløp i: USD	Note	2023	2022
<b>BALANSE - EIENDELER</b>			
<b>Anleggsmidler</b>			
<b>Immaterielle eiendeler</b>			
<b>Finansielle anleggsmidler</b>			
Investering i datterselskap	4	62 729 919	55 719 919
Investment in limited partnership		44 048	44 048
<b>Sum finansielle anleggsmidler</b>		<b>62 773 967</b>	<b>55 763 967</b>
<b>Sum anleggsmidler</b>		<b>62 773 967</b>	<b>55 763 967</b>
<b>Omløpsmidler</b>			
<b>Varer</b>			
<b>Fordringer</b>			
Accounts Receivables		2 187	454
Intercompany receivables			7 700 000
<b>Sum fordringer</b>		<b>2 187</b>	<b>7 700 454</b>
<b>Bankinnskudd, kontanter og lignende</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents		3 830	12 765
<b>Sum bankinnskudd, kontanter og lignende</b>		<b>3 830</b>	<b>12 765</b>
<b>Sum omløpsmidler</b>		<b>6 016</b>	<b>7 713 219</b>
<b>SUM EIENDELER</b>		<b>62 779 983</b>	<b>63 477 186</b>
<b>BALANSE - EGENKAPITAL OG GJELD</b>			
<b>Egenkapital</b>			
<b>Innskutt egenkapital</b>			
Share Capital		28 677 332	28 677 332
Annen innskutt egenkapital		27 515 387	27 515 387
<b>Sum innskutt egenkapital</b>		<b>56 192 719</b>	<b>56 192 719</b>



## Balanse

<b>Beløp i: USD</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Opptjent egenkapital</b>			
Other equity		-1 213 803	-2 065 602
<b>Sum opptjent egenkapital</b>		<b>-1 213 803</b>	<b>-2 065 602</b>
<b>Sum egenkapital</b>	5, 6	<b>54 978 916</b>	<b>54 127 117</b>
<b>Sum langsiktig gjeld</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Kortsiktig gjeld</b>			
Kortsiktig konserngjeld		7 801 067	9 350 068
<b>Sum kortsiktig gjeld</b>		<b>7 801 067</b>	<b>9 350 068</b>
<b>Sum gjeld</b>		<b>7 801 067</b>	<b>9 350 068</b>
<b>SUM EGENKAPITAL OG GJELD</b>		<b>62 779 983</b>	<b>63 477 186</b>



## Skattedirektoratet

Saksbehandler  
Jan Hoelstad

Deres dato  
29.03.2011

Vår dato  
05.04.2011

Telefon  
22077325

Deres referanse  
Jørn Knutsen

Vår referanse  
2011/380337

Ernst & Young AS  
Postboks 6163, Postterminalen  
5892 BERGEN

## Dispensasjon fra kravet om utarbeidelse av årsregnskap og årsberetning på norsk språk

Det vises til deres brev av 29. mars 2011 hvor det søkes om dispensasjon fra kravet til å utarbeide årsregnskap og årsberetning på norsk språk for:

- Umoe Shipping and Energy AS org. nr: 957 632 017
- samt følgende heleide datterselskap;
- Ulltveit-Moe Rederi AS org. nr: 977 050 243
- Ulltveit Rederi LNG Holding AS org. nr: 985 766 126
- Ulltveit Rederi LNG II AS org. nr: 989 886 762

### Bakgrunn:

Umoe Shipping og Energy AS er 100 % eid av Umoe Gruppen AS. Selskapene det søkes om dispensasjon for, har sin drift knyttet til eierskap i selskaper som driver innen internasjonal shipping. Både internt i konsernet og i kommunikasjon med forretningspartnere benyttes derfor engelsk språk. Selskapene er derfor avhengig av å utarbeide sitt årsregnskap og årsberetning på engelsk. Dagens praksis med utarbeidelse av årsregnskap på to språk innebærer en vesentlig kostnad uten at man mener det er noen synlig gevinst. Det søkes derfor om dispensasjon.

### Skattedirektoratets vurdering og konklusjon

Etter regnskapsloven § 3-4 tredje ledd skal "årsregnskapet og årsberetningen ... være på norsk. Departementet kan ved ... enkeltvedtak bestemme at årsregnskapet og/eller årsberetningen kan være på et annet språk."

I Ot. prp. nr. 42 (1997-1998) Om lov om årsregnskap m.v., er det uttalt følgende om regnskapslovens formål, jf. pkt. 1.1:

*"Regjeringen har som siktemål at regnskapsloven skal bidra til informative regnskaper for ulike grupper av regnskapsbrukere. Regnskapsbrukerne er dels investorer og kreditorer som tilfører kapital til foretakene, og dels andre grupper som har interesse av å vite hvordan foretaket drives, f.eks. de ansatte og lokalsamfunnet. Informasjonen til kapitalmarkedet skal gi grunnlag for riktig prising av finansielle objekter. Riktig prisdannelse på aksjer er en forutsetning for at ressursbruken i samfunnsøkonomien skal bli best mulig. Gode regnskaper vil også gjøre det*

Postadresse

Postboks 9200 Grønland  
0134 Oslo

For elektronisk henvendelse se [www.skatteetaten.no](http://www.skatteetaten.no)

Besøksadresse

Se [www.skatteetaten.no](http://www.skatteetaten.no)  
Org. nr: 995250318

Sentralbord

800 80 000  
Telefaks

22 17 08 60



*vanskeligere for markedsdeltakere å ta ut spekulasjonsgevinster med basis i skjevt fordelt informasjon.”*

Det fremgår således at et av hovedformålene med regnskapsloven er å bidra til “*informative regnskaper for ulike grupper av regnskapsbrukere*”. Regnskapsbrukere vil omfatte, jf. uttalelsen i proposisjonen, blant andre investorer, kreditorer, ansatte og lokalsamfunnet.

Det er etter Skattedirektoratets vurdering derfor avgjørende ved vurdering av om dispensasjon fra kravet til å utarbeide årsregnskap og/eller årsberetning på norsk, at det ikke foreligger mulige brukere av regnskapsinformasjon som blir negativt berørt ved en eventuell dispensasjon.


Som nevnt ovenfor er det særlig hensynet til brukerne av regnskapsinformasjon som skal vurderes ved en dispensasjonssøknad. Selskapene driver innen en internasjonal bransje hvor engelsk språk benyttes generelt både eksternt og internt som arbeidsspråk. Konsernet er heleid av en aksjonær som ønsker at engelsk språk benyttes.

Skattedirektoratet gir på bakgrunn av en helhetsvurdering de ovenfor nevnte selskapene dispensasjon fra kravet til å utarbeide årsregnskap og årsberetning på norsk språk, jf. regnskapsloven § 3-4 tredje ledd.

Dispensasjonen forutsetter at engelsk språk benyttes i stedet ved utarbeidelsen, og at øvrige opplysninger som vedtaket baserer seg på, heller ikke endres vesentlig.

Vennligst oppgi vår referanse ved henvendelser i anledning saken.

Med hilsen

  
Torstein Kinden Helleland  
seniorrådgiver  
Rettsavdelingen, foretaksskatt  
Skattedirektoratet

  
Jan Høelstad



# NORSPAN GAS CARRIERS AS

## ANNUAL REPORT

2023





**NORSPAN GAS CARRIERS AS**  
**REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS 2023**

Norspan Gas Carriers AS has per year end ownership shares in 4 large LNG gas carriers operated by Knutsen OAS Shipping AS.

Knutsen OAS Shipping AS in Haugesund is responsible for the operation of the vessels in accordance with separate management agreements with each of the vessel owning companies. Norspan Gas Carriers has no employees, and Knutsen OAS Shipping in Haugesund is the company's manager and operates the vessels.

**Result for the year**

Norspan Gas Carriers AS had a positive result of USD 0,85 million (USD -4,53 million in 2022). The company's share of result related to the affiliated vessel owning companies totaled USD -1,1 million (USD - 0,48 million in 2022).

The total cash flow from operating activities in the company was USD 14,7 million (USD 2,9 million in 2022) and bank deposits per 31.12.2023 amounted to USD 0,003 million (USD 0,013 million in 2022). The financial position of the company is considered decent.

Total capital at the end of the year was USD 62,8 million compared to USD 63,5 million the year before. The equity ratio was 87,57 % per 31.12.2023 compared to 85,27 % per 31.12.2022.

The company is affected by interest and currency markets. The Board of Directors and the manager are aware of the company's financial risk and use active strategies and financial instruments to reduce this risk. The vessels are contracted on long-term time charter contracts to oil and energy companies and the credit risk is considered as low. The company's currency risk is substantial as the majority of its revenue is in USD, while operating expenses are to a large extent denominated in European currencies. The company uses hedging and forward contracts to reduce the currency risk. Financing in USD also represents a natural hedge. In addition a significant portion of the debt is hedged through long-term interest rate swaps.

The Board of Directors suggests that the result for the year is transferred from other equity.

The financial accounts are prepared on the assumption of a going concern. The board confirms the assumption of a going concern.



## **The company's activities**

Through Knutsen OAS Shipping AS the Group focuses on a modern fleet of specialized LNG carriers operating under long term contracts with first class charterers combined with solid project execution skills and good service.

Transportation of liquefied natural gas is a growing market that fits very well into the group's strategy of long-term contracts to first class charterers. The company had per yearend stakes in 4 LNG. All vessels are on long term time fixed charter contracts of 20 to 25 years to oil and energy companies. Knutsen OAS Shipping considers the transportation of liquefied gas as an important strategy for the company in the future.

## **High operational standards**

The requirements for safe and environmentally friendly operation of the vessels are increasing, and both the Company and the manager Knutsen OAS Shipping emphasize operational quality. The manager is ISO 9001 and ISO 14001 certified and establishes each year Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) for improved safety and environmental operation.

The 4 advanced LNG carriers have high technical standards. The Company and the manager allocate considerable resources to quality control, and there are strict requirements to safety and the operational systems of the vessels.

Knutsen OAS Shipping has a policy to minimize pollution to air and sea from the operations and has established a continuous program to improve environmental impact from the operations. The Board of Directors considers the working conditions as satisfactory. All certificates are valid and the vessels are certified in accordance with both the ISM and ISPS codes.

There have not been taken out any board of directors' liability insurance.

## **Future prospects**

The company had a satisfactory year in 2023 and the Board of Directors considers the company's future prospects as good. The company's liquidity is satisfactory. The company is well positioned to meet future challenges with its modern fleet and substantial contract coverage.

The Board has every reason to believe that 2024 will be a satisfactory year for the company.



Haugesund, 29 May 2024

Trygve Seglem

*Chairman of the board*



## Norspan Gas Carriers AS

### Revenue statement

Numbers in USD	Note	2023	2022
<b><u>Operating Income</u></b>			
<i>Operating income</i>		<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b><u>Operating Expenses</u></b>			
Other operating expenses	1	<u>6 721</u>	<u>20 115</u>
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>		<u>6 721</u>	<u>20 115</u>
<i>Operating result</i>		<u>-6 721</u>	<u>-20 115</u>
<b><u>Financial Income and Expenses</u></b>			
Financial income	2	459 084	456 157
Foreign exchange gain/-loss		626 607	-624
Financial expenses	2	<u>-227 171</u>	<u>-4 966 595</u>
<i>Net financial items</i>		<u>858 520</u>	<u>-4 511 063</u>
<i>Net profit or loss before tax</i>		<u>851 798</u>	<u>-4 531 178</u>
Taxes	3	0	0
<i>Result for the year</i>		<u>851 798</u>	<u>-4 531 178</u>



**Norspan Gas Carriers AS**  
**Balance Sheet as of 31.12.2023**

Numbers in USD

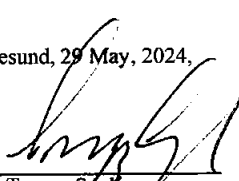
<u>Assets</u>	<u>Note</u>	2023	2022
<b><u>Non-current assets</u></b>			
Investments in subsidiaries	4	62 729 919	55 719 919
Investment in limited partnership		44 048	44 048
<i>Total non-current assets</i>		<u>62 773 967</u>	<u>55 763 967</u>
<b><u>Current assets</u></b>			
Accounts Receivables		2 187	454
Intercompany receivables		0	7 700 000
Cash and cash equivalents		3 830	12 765
<i>Total current assets</i>		<u>6 016</u>	<u>7 713 219</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>		<u>62 779 983</u>	<u>63 477 186</u>



**Norspan Gas Carriers AS**  
**Balance Sheet as of 31.12.2023**

<b><u>Equity and Liabilities</u></b>	<b><u>Note</u></b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b><u>Equity</u></b>			
Share Capital		28 677 332	28 677 332
Other paid-up equity		27 515 387	27 515 387
<i>Total paid-up equity</i>		<u>56 192 719</u>	<u>56 192 719</u>
Other equity		-1 213 803	-2 065 602
<i>Total equity</i>	5, 6	<u>54 978 916</u>	<u>54 127 117</u>
<b><u>Non Current Liabilities</u></b>			
<b><u>Current liabilities</u></b>			
Intercompany liabilities		7 801 067	1 650 068
Group contribution		0	7 700 000
<i>Total current liabilities</i>		<u>7 801 067</u>	<u>9 350 068</u>
<i>Total Equity and liabilities</i>		<u>62 779 983</u>	<u>63 477 186</u>

Haugesund, 29 May, 2024.

  
Trygve Seglem  
chairman of the board



## Norspan Gas Carriers AS

### CASHFLOW STATEMENT

The cash flow statement is presented using the indirect method of NRS. The liquidity balance is defined as the sum of cash, bank deposits and other short term liquid deposits.

Numbers in USD

	2023	2022
Result before tax	851 798	-4 531 178
+ Impairment	0	4 956 000
= Total generated from operations	851 798	424 822
+ Net received on current assets	7 698 267	790 030
+ Net received on current liabilities	6 150 999	1 650 068
<b>Net cashflow from operations</b>	<b>14 701 064</b>	<b>2 864 920</b>
<u>Cashflow from investments</u>		
Cash from subsidiary at merger	0	13 633
Paid out loans to group companies	-7 010 000	0
<b>Net cashflow from investments</b>	<b>-7 010 000</b>	<b>13 633</b>
<u>Cashflow from financing</u>		
Group contribution paid-out	-7 700 000	0
Dividend paid-out	0	-2 866 688
<b>Net cashflow from financing</b>	<b>-7 700 000</b>	<b>-2 866 688</b>
<b>Net cashflow for the year</b>	<b>-8 936</b>	<b>11 865</b>
+ Bank deposits per 01.01.	12 764	899
<b>= Bank deposits per 31.12.</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>12 764</b>



## Norspan Gas Carriers AS

All numbers in USD

### Notes to the Financial Statement 2023

#### Accounting Principles

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Norwegian Accounting Act and generally accepted accounting principles in Norway

#### Going concern

The financial accounts are made on a going concern basis. The Board of Directors confirms the conditions for continued operation. The Board of Directors is of the opinion that the financial statements give a true and fair reflection of the company's assets and liabilities as well as financial strength and profitability.

#### Transactions in Foreign Currency

Transactions in foreign currency is recorded at the rate of exchange on the day the transaction is carried out. Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies, that are not used for hedging purposes, are valued at the exchange rate on the date of the balance.

#### 1 Employees and remuneration

The company has no employees and thereby no pension liabilities (under the new OTP regulation).

The company have not paid salary or any other remuneration, nor given any loan or guarantees to any leading person or board members during the year.

<u>Auditor's fee (excl. VAT):</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Auditing	4 924	18 022

#### 2 Financial Income and -Expenses

<u>Financial Income:</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Interest income group companies	458 773	82 020
Interest income	311	374 137
Total financial income	459 084	456 157

<u>Financial Expenses:</u>		
Interest expenses	0	0
Interest expenses group companies	226 215	9 190
Other financial expenses	956	1 405
Write down shares	0	4 956 000
Total financial expenses	227 171	4 966 595

#### 3 Tax

Deferred tax/-benefits are calculated based on the temporary differences existing at the year-end between financial and taxable values, and the taxable deficit carried forward. Below a specification of the temporary differences and taxable deficit carried forward are given, as well as a calculation of the deferred tax at the year-end.

#### Temporary differences:

	<u>31.12.2023</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>31.12.2022</u>
Gain and loss account	462 298	-132 835	595 133
Loss carried forward	-105 959 297	4 166 758	-110 126 056
Interest deduction carried forward	-381 360	11 391	-392 751
Deferred tax basis	-105 878 360	4 045 314	-109 923 674
Deferred tax/(asset) based on 22 %	-23 293 239	889 969	-24 183 208
Booked deferred tax/(asset) based on 22 %	0	0	0



Due to uncertainty about future utilization of losses carried forwards, deferred tax asset is not recognized  
In the following a specification of the differences between the result before tax, and the basis for tax calculation is given.

	2023	2022
Profit/loss before tax	851 798	-4 531 178
Currency effect profit/loss before tax	5 433	2 175 535
Non-deductible items	0	4 956 000
Change temporary differences	121 444	-238 891
Currency effect temporary differences	-5 870	-90 107
Basis for tax calculation before tax carried forward	972 806	2 271 359
Loss carried forward	-972 806	-2 271 359
Change in Loss carried forward	4 166 758	12 715 458
Currency effect loss carried forward	3 193 952	10 444 098
Basis for tax calculation	0	0
<b>Calculation of tax expenses</b>		
Tax payable	0	0
Received taxable group contribution	0	0
Change deferred tax/(tax asset) based on 22 % tax rate	0	0
Tax calculated	0	0

#### 4 Shares in associated companies

	Total share capital owned (NOK)	Ownership and voting share	Number of shares	Book value (USD)	Share of the result (USD)
Norspan LNG AS	5 000 000	50,00 %	500	8 621 513	-3 818 773
Norspan LNG V AS	5 000 000	50,00 %	500	17 912 703	1 305 736
Norspan LNG VI AS	5 000 000	50,00 %	500	17 129 929	884 237
Norspan LNG VII AS	5 000 000	50,00 %	500	19 065 773	527 599
Total				62 729 919	-1 101 202

#### 5 Equity

Specification of the equity per 31 12.

	Share capital	Other paid-in capital	Other equity	Total equity
Equity 01 01.	28 677 332	27 515 387	-2 065 602	54 127 117
Result for the year	0	0	851 798	851 798
Dividend	0		0	0
Equity 31 12.	28 677 332	27 515 387	-1 213 804	54 978 915

Share capital consist of 123.135 shares with face value NOK 1 500

The company is a wholly owned subsidiary of TS Shipping Invest AS. Financial Statements for the group can be obtained at company's registered office, Smedasundet 40, 5529 Haugesund.

#### 6 Shares Owned by Board Members and Affiliates

Trygve Seglem controls a majority of the shares in Seglem Holding AS, which owns all of the shares in TS Shipping Invest AS.



Statsautoriserte revisorer  
Ernst & Young AS  
Thormøhlens gate 53 D. 5006 Bergen  
Postboks 6163. 5892 Bergen

Foretaksregisteret: NO 976 389 367 MVA  
Tlf: +47 24 00 24 00  
www.ey.no  
Medlemmer av Den norske Revisorforening

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Annual Shareholders' Meeting of Norspan Gas Carriers AS

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Norspan Gas Carriers AS (the Company), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2023, the revenue statement and the statement of cashflows for the year then ended and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion the financial statements comply with applicable legal requirements and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023 and its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Norwegian Accounting Act and accounting standards and practices generally accepted in Norway.

### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the requirements of the relevant laws and regulations in Norway and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)* (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Other information

Other information consists of the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Management (the board of directors) is responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information, and, in doing so, consider whether the board of directors' report contains the information required by legal requirements and whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information or that the information required by legal requirements is not included, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard, and in our opinion, the board of directors' report is consistent with the financial statements and contains the information required by applicable legal requirements.

### Responsibilities of management for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Norwegian Accounting Act and accounting standards and practices generally accepted in Norway, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the



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going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the board of directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Bergen, 30 May 2024  
ERNST & YOUNG AS

*The auditor's report is signed electronically*

Trine Hansen Bjerkvik  
State Authorised Public Accountant (Norway)

Independent auditor's report - Norspan Gas Carriers AS 2023

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### BJERKVIK, TRINE HANSEN

Statsautorisert revisor

På vegne av: Ernst & Young AS

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